

Freshman English Semester 1 Exam Study Guide

ETYMOLOGY INFO

1) 50 etymology terms will be on the exam as matching: [vocab list available online]

1 act	2 aero	3 ambul	4 andr	5 ann/enn
6 aqua	7 art	8 aud	9 biblio	10 bio
11 cardi	12 centr	13 chron	14 cogn	15 corp
16 dent	17 dic	18 frater	19 geo	20 greg
21 cred	22 homo	23 ast	24 ceive/cept	25 doc
26 luc	27 luna	28 mania	29 ment	30 morph
31 path	32 phob	33 acrophobia	34 agoraphobia	35 aquaphobia
36 claustrophobia	37 phonophobia	38 necrophobia	39 xenophobia	40 aerophobia
41 demi	42 prot	43 di	44 tri	45 tetra
46 pent	47 hex	48 hept	49 ennea	50 cent

WRITING INFO [some notes are online]

- 1) Essay Writing:
 - a. 4-6 sentences in a paragraph minimum
 - b. Essays are in a 5 paragraph structure
 - c. Paragraph: topic sentence, 3+ examples for support, transitions, closing sentence
 - d. turnitin.com: purpose of

GRAMMAR INFO [Holt Ch 1 and 2 can be used for review as well as your notes]

- 1) Be able to recognize/identify them in sentences
 - a. NOUN
 - b. PRONOUN
 - i. ANTECEDENT
 - c. VERB
 - i. VERB PHRASE (helping and main verb)
 - ii. ACTION VERB
 - iii. LINKING VERB
 1. How to tell difference between linking and action verb
 2. "Others" list – those that can be either LV or AV (ex: feel)
 - iv. HELPING VERB
 1. MODALS
 - v. TRANSITIVE VERB
 - vi. INTRANSITIVE VERB
 - d. ADVERB
 - i. What it modifies
 - ii. Four questions
 - e. PREPOSITION
 - i. PREPOSITIONAL PHRASE (components of and adjective/adverb)
 - ii. OBJECT OF THE PREPOSITION (noun or pronoun)
 - f. ADJECTIVE
 - i. What it modifies

- ii. Four questions
 - iii. INDEFINITE & DEFINITE ARTICLES
 - iv. PREDICATE ADJECTIVE
 - g. CONJUNCTION
 - i. Coordinating -- FANBOYS
 - ii. Correlative
 - iii. Subordinating
 - iv. Conjunctive adverb
 - h. INTERJECTION
 - i. Mild vs strong emotions
 - i. MODIFIER/TO MODIFY
 - j. EXPLETIVE
 - k. FUNCTIONS OF THE NOUN
 - i. S, OP, DO, IO, APP, PN, NDA
 - l. SUBJECT (complete and simple)
 - m. PREDICATE (complete and simple)
 - i. COMPLEMENTS
 - n. SENTENCE
 - i. 3 parts of
 - ii. Run on
 - iii. Fragment
 - iv. Inverted sentence order (and interrogative sentences)
 - v. Imperative (command/request)
 - 1. Understood subject (you)
 - o. SYNTAX
 - i. S-AV-(IO)-DO S-LV-PN/PA
- 2) Sentence Diagrams: [Review your notes packet – available online]
All about subjects (single, compound, understood)
predicates (single, compound, phrases)
modifiers (adj/adv, PA, compound)
functions of a noun: DO, IO, OP, PN, APP, NDA
prepositional phrases
LINES FOR ALL OF THEM!!!

LITERATURE INFO

1)"Literature Definition of Terms Handout"[available online] (and be able to recognize examples):

- e. PLOT
- f. POINT OF VIEW
- B. FIRST PERSON NARRATOR
- C. THIRD PERSON OMNISCIENT
- D. THIRD PERSON LIMITED
- E. SETTING (time, place, mood)
- F. THEME
- G. SYMBOL
- H. FLASHBACK
- I. FORESHADOWING
- J. To PREDICT
- K. SURPRISE ENDINGS
- L. PROTAGONIST & ANTAGONIST

